

# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## HB 2615

campuses; free speech zone; prohibition Prime Sponsor: Representative Kern, LD 20

DP Committee on Government and Higher Education

**DPA** Caucus and COW

X As Transmitted to the Governor

### **OVERVIEW**

HB 2615 prohibits a community college or university from limiting any area on campus where free speech may be exercised, subject to reasonable time, place and manner restrictions

#### **PROVISIONS**

- 1. Prohibits a community college or university from limiting any area on campus where free speech may be exercised, subject to reasonable time, place and manner restrictions.
- 2. Specifies that a public forum includes both a traditional public forum and a designated public forum.
- 3. Removes permissive language allowing a university or community college to restrict a student's speech in a public forum under specified conditions.
- 4. Prohibits a university or community college from imposing restrictions on the time, place and manner of student speech that:
  - a. occurs in a public forum; and
  - b. is protected by the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution unless the restrictions:
    - i. are reasonable;
    - ii. are justified without reference to the content of the regulated interest;
    - iii. are narrowly tailored to serve a significant governmental interest; or
    - iv. leave open amble alternative channels for communication of the information.
- 5. Permits the Attorney General or a student whose expressive rights were violated to bring an action to enjoin any violation or recover reasonable court costs and attorney fees.
- 6. Requires a person to bring an action within one year after the date the cause of action accrues.
- 7. Provides that each day the violation persists, or a policy in violation remains in effect, constitutes a new violation and is considered a day the cause of action has accrued.
- 8. Directs the court, on a finding of violation, to award the aggrieved person injunctive relief, reasonable court costs and attorney fees.
- 9. Makes technical changes.

# **CURRENT LAW**

A university or community college is prohibited from restricting a student's right to speak, including verbal speech, hold a sign or distribute fliers or other materials, in a public forum. The only circumstances in which a public postsecondary institution may restrict a student's speech in Fifty-second Legislature

Second Regular Session

As Transmitted to the Governor

# **HB 2615**

a public forum is if the restriction is both in furtherance of a compelling governmental interest and is the least restrictive means of furthering the compelling governmental interest (<u>A.R.S. §</u> 15-1864).

A *public forum* includes any open, outdoor area on the campus of a university or community college and any facilities, buildings or parts of buildings that have been opened to students or student organizations for expression (A.R.S. § 15-1861).